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[Lab. of Pharm. Chemistry]

A Reaction of γ -Chalcogen-substituted Prop-2-ynyl Cations with Mild Nucleophiles.

MITSUHIRO YOSHIMATSU, HIROSHI SHIMIZU, TADASHI KATAOKA*

 γ -Chalcogen-substituted propynal diethyl acetals 1 and 2 were prepared by the reaction of propynal diethyl acetal with ethylmagnesium bromide followed by treatment with benzenesulfenyl or benzeneselenenyl chloride. γ -Chalcogen-substituted prop-2-ynyl cations, generated by the reactions of 1 and 2 with BF₃-Et₂O, reacted with various mild nucleophiles without isomerization to allenyl cations to afford the prop-2-ynylated products in good yields. Reactions of 1 and 2 with sulfur or selenium nucleophiles provided γ -chalcogen-substituted propynal mono- and diheteroacetals, which would be utilized as a source of prop-2-ynyl cations stabilized by a chalcogen atom.

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Dehydrosulfonylation of Conjugated Enyne Sulfones: Convenient Synthesis of Diyne Compounds

MITSUHIRO YOSHIMATSU, MASATAKA KAWAHIGASHI, HIROSHI SHIMIZU,

TADASHI KATAOKA*

 α -Lithio conjugated enyne sulfones upon reaction with carbonyl compounds followed by treatment with MeLi afforded the 2,4-diynols in high yields. The reaction mechanism is as follows: α -Lithio enyne sulfones are easily generated by treatment of the (*E*)-enyne sulfones with MeLi at -78 °C, and react with carbonyl compounds without isomerization to give (*E*)-enynols. Treatment of the (*E*)-enynols with MeLi causes deprotonation of a β -vinyl hydrogen and the synchronous *syn*-elimination of the sulfonyl group to give the diynols.

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[Lab. of Pharm. Chemistry]

Genaration and Reactions of Butadienylthionium Ions from 2-Vinylcyclopropyl Sulfoxides under Pummerer Conditions

Tadashi Kataoka,* Harutoshi Matsumoto, Tetsuo Iwama, Taizo Ito,

HIROSHI SHIMIZU

Treatment of 2-vinylcyclopropyl sulfoxides lacking an α -hydrogen with acid anhydrides such as trifluoroacetic anhydride or Ac₂O produced butadienylthionium ion intermediates to give cyclic or acyclic conjugated dienes. Reactions of disubstituted vinylcyclopropanes furnished the cyclic dienes in moderate yields. On the other hand, treatment of un- or mono-substituted vinylcyclopropanes afforded acyclic conjugated dienyl acetates or trifluoroacetates. The dienols were obtained by hydrolysis of corresponding dienyl trifluoroacetates during work-up.